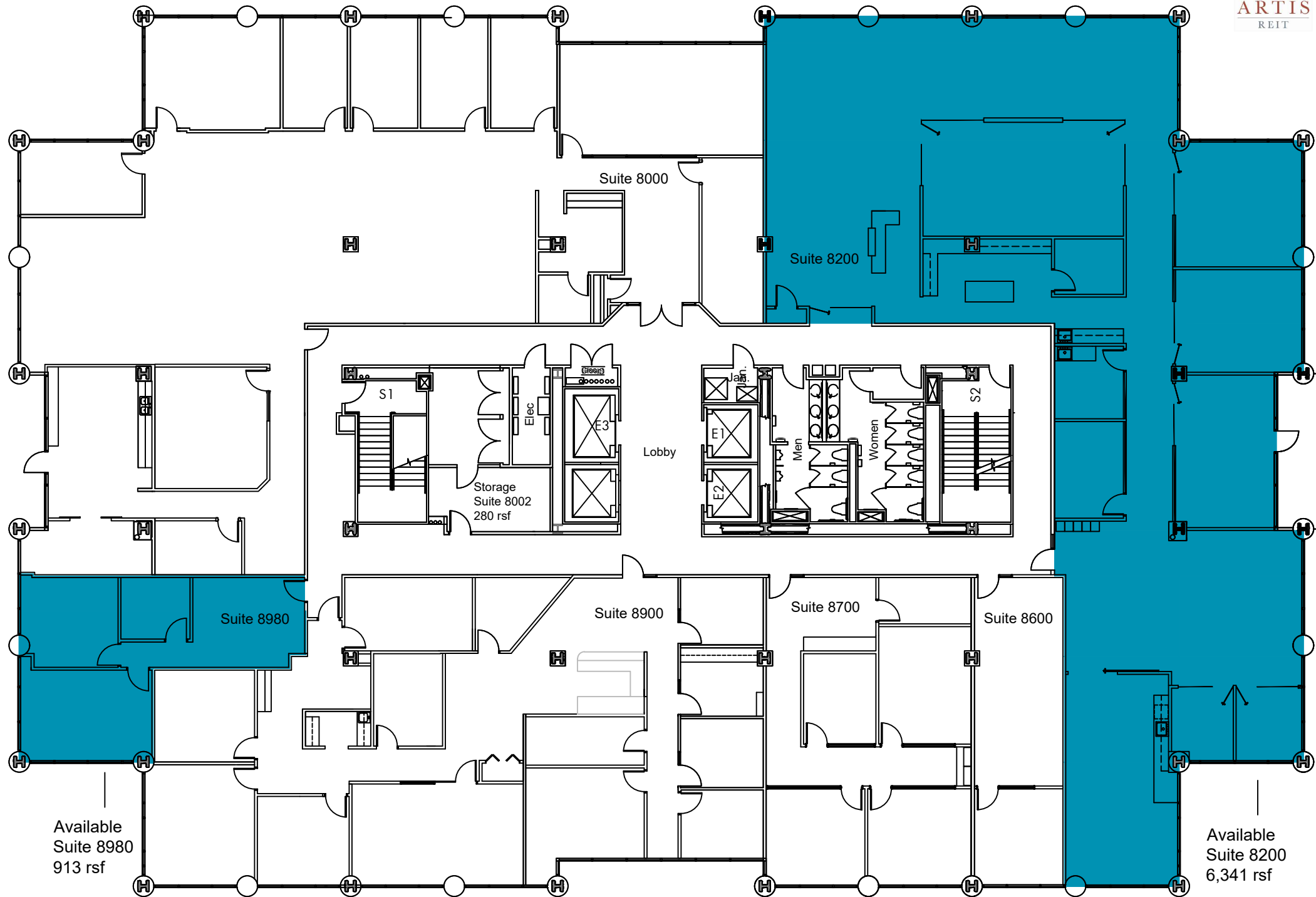




525 Junction Road - 8th Floor

